

#### Spearheading Consumer and Business Debit Programs

April 2024

## Agenda

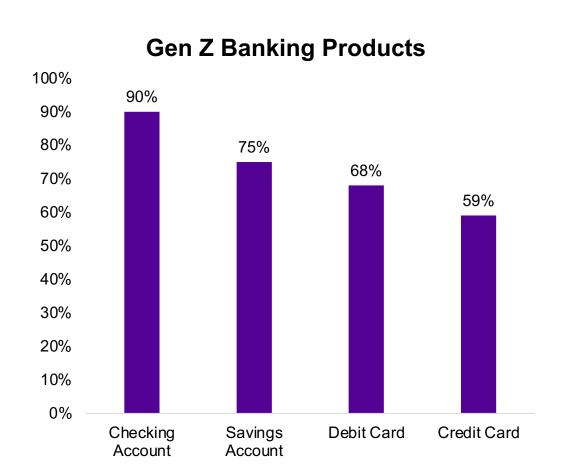
- Consumer Debit
  - How to Win Top of Wallet
- Business Debit
  - A Critical Product Offering
  - Interchange Overview
- How to Effectively Compete Against Large FIs
- Building a Successful Debit Product Strategy
- Q&A

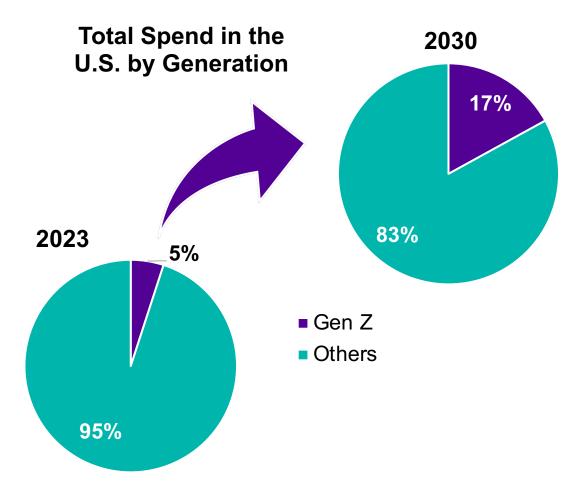
# Consumer Debit

How to Win Top of Wallet



## Gen Zers Are a Prime Target to Grow Customer Base

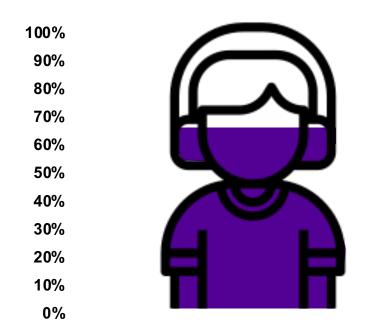








## Younger Generations are Amplifying Digital Trends in Payments





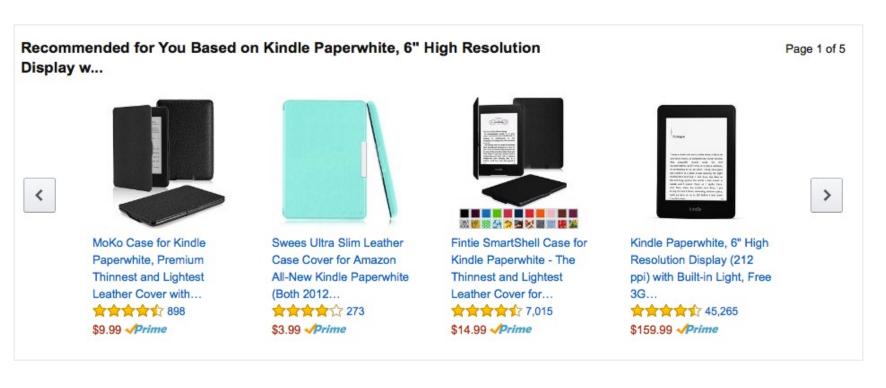


67% of Baby Boomers agree that Gen Z influences how they buy online and through apps



## Customer Segmentation Boosts Customer Satisfaction and Revenue





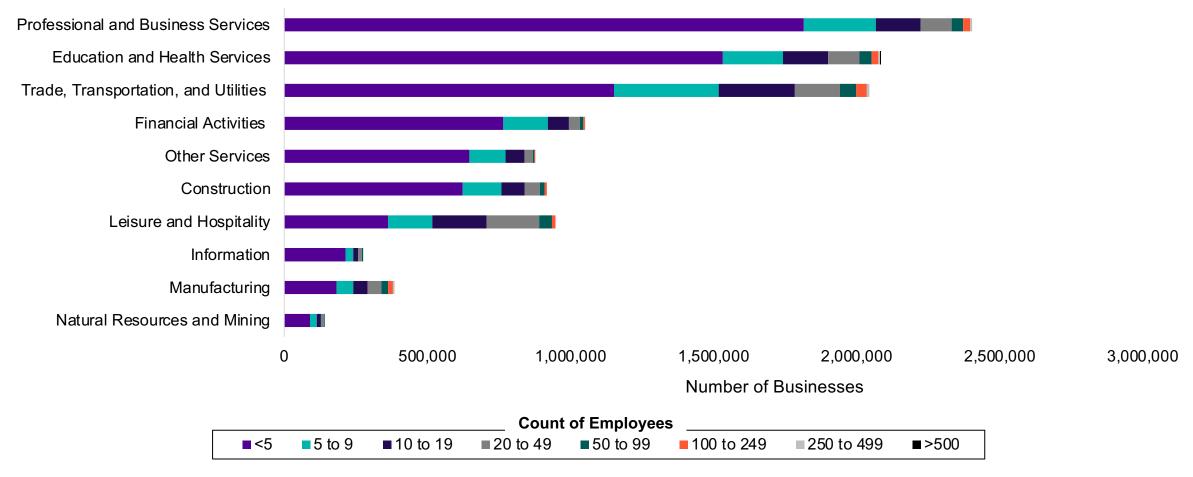


## **Business Debit**

If you can do consumer debit, you can (and should) do business debit

### Most Businesses Have <5 Employees

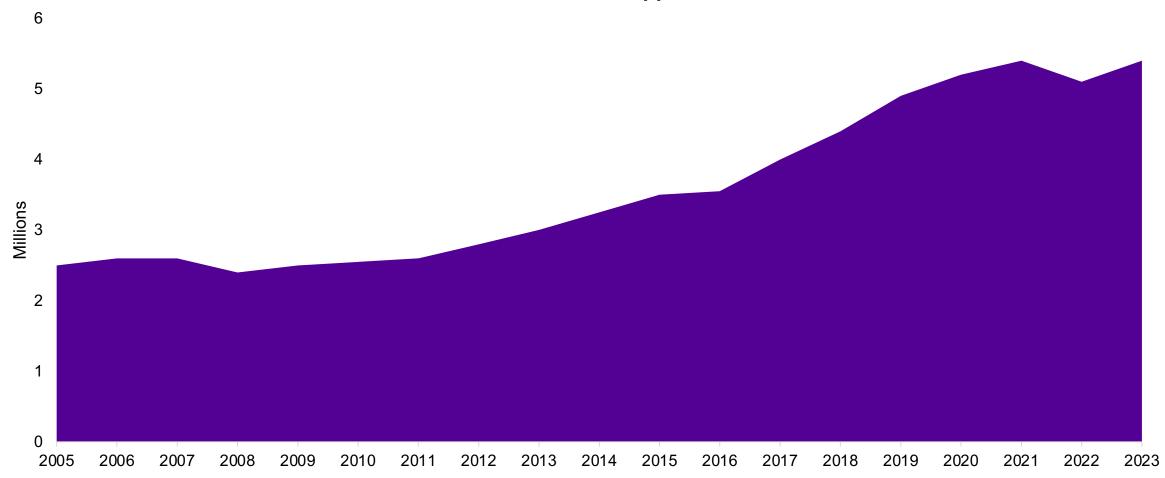
#### **Number of Businesses by Employee Count in Select Private Industries**





### Prevalence of Small Businesses in the U.S.

#### **Number of New Small Business Applications Over Time**





### Interchange Rates for Consumer vs. Business Debit

Card Not Present Fee Program	Exempt Visa Check Card Card Not Present Transactions	
CPS/Retail 2 – Card Not Present,	0.65% + \$0.15	
Debit	(\$2.00 Cap)	
CPS/Debt Repayment 2	0.65% + \$0.15 (\$2.00 Cap)	
CPS/Debt Repayment (No Fee)	0.65% + \$0.15 (\$0.65 Cap)	
CPS/Utility Recurring Bill Payment, Debit	\$0.45	
CPS/Utility, Debit	\$0.65	
CDC/Covernment	0.65% + \$0.15	
CPS/Government	(\$2.00 Cap)	
Consumer Bill Payment Service Consumer Debit	1.65% + \$0.15	
CPS/Card Not Present, Debit	1.65% + \$0.15	
CPS/e-Commerce Basic, Debit	1.65% + \$0.15	
CPS/e-Commerce Preferred Retail, Debit	1.60% + \$0.15	
CPS/e-Commerce Preferred Hotel and Car Rental, Debit	1.70% + \$0.15	
CPS/e-Commerce Preferred Passenger Transport, Debit	1.70% + \$0.15	
CPS/Hotel and Car Rental Card Not Present, Debit	1.70% + \$0.15	
CPS/Passenger Transport Card Not Present, Debit	1.70% + \$0.15	
CPS/Account Funding, Debit	1.75% + \$0.20	
Electronic Interchange Reimbursement Fee (EIRF), Debit <sup>3</sup>	1.75% + \$0.20	
Standard Interchange Reimbursement Fee, Debit	1.90% + \$0.25	

Card Present Fee Program	Exempt Visa Check Card Card Present Transactions
CPS/Supermarket, Debit	\$0.30
CPS/Retail, Debit	0.80% + \$0.15
CPS/Automated Fuel Dispenser (AFD), Debit	0.80% + \$0.15 (\$0.95 Cap)
CPS/Service Station, Debit	0.80% + \$0.15 (\$0.95 Cap)
CPS/Small Ticket, Debit	1.55% + \$0.04 <sup>1</sup>
CPS/Restaurant, Debit	1.19% + \$0.10
CPS/Hotel and Car Rental Card Present, Debit	1.19% + \$0.10
CPS/Passenger Transport Card Present, Debit	1.19% + \$0.10
Travel Service, Debit	1.19% + \$0.10
CPS/Retail Key Entry, Debit <sup>2</sup>	1.65% + \$0.15

**VISA** published interchange rates

as of October 2023

Business Debit Fee Program	EXEMPT Business Debit
Business Debit, Card Present	1.70% + \$0.10
Business Debit, Card Not Present	2.45% + \$0.10
Consumer Bill Payment Service, Business Debit	2.45% + \$0.10
Business Debit, Non-Qualified	2.95% + \$0.10
Business Utility Program, Recurring Bill Payment	\$0.75
Business Utility Program, Card Not Present Only	\$1.50



## Example: Utility Transaction on Consumer vs. Business Debit Card

#### **Consumer Debit**

Card Not Present	Exempt Visa Check Card
Fee Program	Card Not Present Transactions
CPS/Utility, Debit	\$0.65

#### **Business Debit**

Business Debit Fee Program	EXEMPT Business Debit
Business Utility Program, Recurring Bill Payment	\$0.75
Business Utility Program, Card Not Present Only	\$1.50

Just by migrating a consumer debit utility transaction over to a business debit card, there is a minimum of \$0.10 more to be made in interchange



## Example: \$500 CNP Transaction on Consumer vs. Business Debit Card

#### **Consumer Debit**

Card Not Present	Exempt Visa Check Card
Fee Program	Card Not Present Transactions
CPS/Card Not Present, Debit	1.65% + \$0.15

(Rate varies by CPS qualification, ticket size, MCC, and Merchant)



#### **INTERCHANGE:**

\$500 x 1.65% + \$0.15 = **\$8.40** 

#### **EFFECTIVE RATE:**

\$8.40/\$500 = **1.68%** 

#### **Business Debit**

Business Debit Fee Program	EXEMPT Business Debit
Business Debit, Card Not Present	2.45% + \$0.10



#### **INTERCHANGE:**

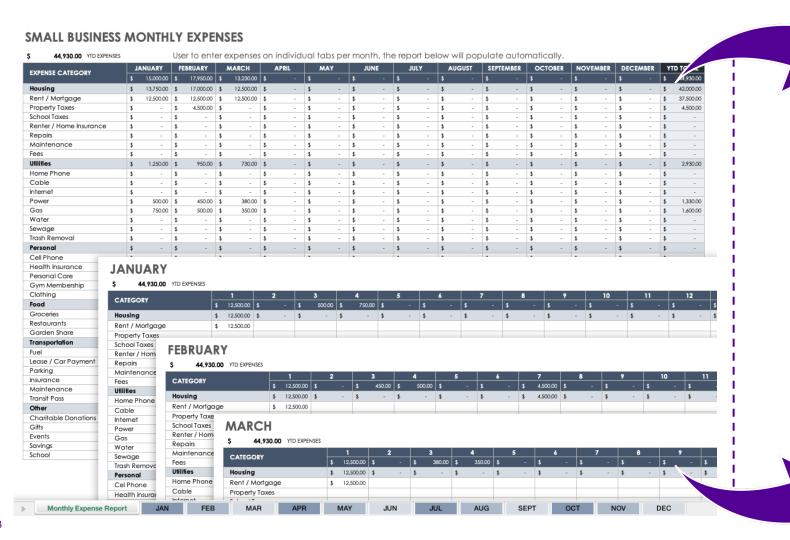
\$500 x 2.45% + \$0.10 = **\$12.35** 

#### **EFFECTIVE RATE:**

12.35/500 = 2.47%



## **Business Debit Products Help to Clarify Expenses**



#### **Product Examples:**







#### **Competitive Features:**

- Seamless Sync to business services:
  - Stripe/Square/Shopify
  - QuickBooks
- Spend Control Limits for Authorized
   Users
- Automated Expense Reports to ease
   Bookkeeping and Taxes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Novo Debit cards provided by Patriot Bank (\$1B bank)



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> CBNA Expense tracking provided by VISA® IntelliLink

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Regulated Bank

## Benefits of Offering Business Debit Product

1. 📶

Higher Interchange

Business debit earns more interchange revenue than consumer debit 2.

Protect Customer Base

Become a onestop-shop for your customers' banking needs 3.

**Serve Your Community** 

Know and support the businesses around you

4.

Attract More Deposits

Gaining Business
Deposits would
boost your
liquidity

**5. m** 

Opportunity to Cross Sell

Relationship with customer can expand into other banking products

## Challenges to Community Banks



**Liquidity, Fast Money Movement** 

Faster Payment Technologies enable cash to be withdrawn all at once



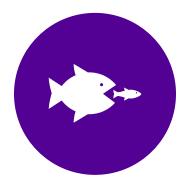
**Growing Customer Base** 

How to become attractive against flashy big banks



Losing Top of Wallet Status

The card products just are not as compelling as the competitors'



Competing on Unlevel Playing Field

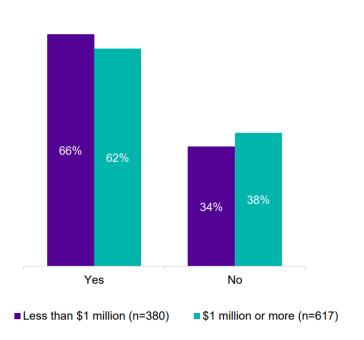
How to gain traction when resources are limited



### Customer Loyalty vs. Bank Preference

#### Most Small Businesses Prefer having Personal and Business Accounts with the Same FI

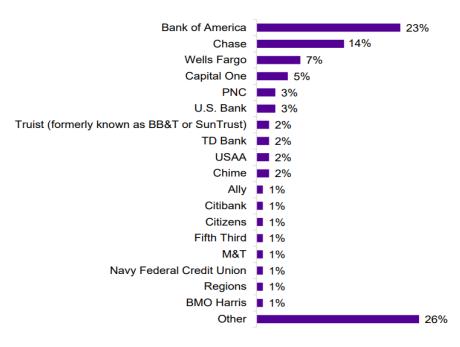
Personal and Business Banking with the Same FI by Company Size



229c. Do you have a personal banking relationship with the institution that issued your business card?

## Together, Community Banks are Just as Popular as Large Fls

#### **Primary Place of Banking**



QB4\_US. Of these banks or credit unions listed below, which would you consider to be the primary place you bank? (Including any digital- only banks) (n=2879)



## Community Banks are Integral to the Communities They Serve

"Community banks serve rural, small town, and suburban customers and markets that are not comprehensively served by large banks. Our business is based on longstanding relationships in the communities in which we live. We make loans often passed over by the large banks because a community banker's personal knowledge of the community and the borrower provides firsthand insight into the true credit quality of a loan, in stark contrast to the statistical models used by large banks located in other states and regions. These localized credit decisions, made one-by-one by thousands of community bankers, support small businesses, economic growth, and job creation."

- Marty Reinhart, Former President of Heritage Bank (Spencer, WI, \$100M bank formed in 1908)



## Community Banks Play a Vital Role



### Fill a Necessary Market Need for Smaller Fls

Big Banks can be a turn off.

People question if they can trust such enormous entities.

This distrust dates to the origination of banks in the U.S. when Alexander Hamilton wanted a national centralized bank and Thomas Jefferson advocated for state-centered systems.



## Solve Geographic Limitations and Support the Local Economy

Serve rural areas that would otherwise go without banking access.

Counties with fewer than 10,000 in population contribute 4.4% of U.S. real economic output.

Counties with populations between 10,000 and 50,000 contribute another 7.9%.

Together, these nonmetropolitan areas contribute over 12% of U.S. economic activity.



### Big Banks Come with Big Problems

Larger targets for theft and fraud, pose higher credit risks, lack human element (transactional banking over relationship banking).

Regulators focus on big banks.

Looming proposed changes to Durbin Amendment (lowering interchange cap, regulating credit).



## Strategy for Building a Successful Debit Product



## Revive Consumer Debit Programs

Excite customers, don't just issue another standard debit card

Look for competitive perks outside of rewards, such as mobile wallet capabilities



## Address Small Business Debit Market

Leaving out business debit leaves money (interchange) on the table

Strengthens relationships with your customers



## Keep Up with Innovation

Younger generations are especially sensitive to innovative products

To grow your customer base, you need to consider the maturing population



### Really Know Your Members

Utilize CSI IQ to address your members' specific needs

Act like a friendly neighbor you are known to be



## Q&A